

# Index to Volume XLIV.

	PAGE		PAGE
<b>APPOINTMENTS.</b>			
<b>LADY SUPERINTENDENTS.</b>			
Aspinall, Miss Mary, Stanley Hospital, Liverpool	131	Jackson, Miss Jessie Millicent, Royal Surrey County Hospital	210
Cottam, Miss, Nursing Home, Stratford-on-Avon	131	Jasper, Miss Eleanor, Cottage Hospital, Oswestry	210
Crabb, Miss Catherine, District Nursing Institution, Coventry	378	Jenkins, Miss Ida E., King's Sanatorium, Sherbourne, Dorset	233
Edwards, Miss E. M., Maternity Hospital, Leeds	312	Jones, Miss Clemence, Municipal Hospital, Harrismith, Orange River Colony	70
Fairhurst, Miss, Thompson Memorial Home, Lisburn, Co. Antrim	131	Jones, Miss Margaret, North Eastern Hospital, Tottenham	192
Grocott, Miss E., West Kent General Hospital, Maidstone	312	Kingham, Miss Louise, Cottage Hospital, Hayes, Middlesex	378
Hutchinson, Miss Dora, Drumcondra Hospital, Dublin	456	Lindsay, Miss Agnes, Knightswood Fever Hospital	269
McDougall, Miss I. J., Maternity Hospital, Aberdeen	6	Lloyd, Miss Lilian, Tiverton Infirmary and Dispensary, Devon	210
Rhind, Miss A. S., Cork Street Fever Hospital, Dublin	51	Long, Miss S., Mogden Hospital, near Isleworth	30
Sheldon, Miss Fanny, Charitable Institution, Belfast	289	MacLean, Miss Adelaide, Morningfield Hospital, Aberdeen	89
<b>MATRONS.</b>			
Atkey, Miss Margaret, Newport and Monmouthshire Hospital, Mon.	515	Mann, Miss E. F., Farnham Isolation Hospital, Surrey	515
Barrow, Miss Lilian, Northern Hospital for Women and Children, Manchester	111	Masters, Miss Linda Kate, North Evington Poor Law Infirmary, Leicester	89
Boothroyd, Miss L. A., Bradwell Isolation Hospital, Staffordshire	233	McIntosh, Miss Annie, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, E.C.	456
Bond, Miss Helen, General Dispensary and Infirmary, Jersey	171	McNicol, Miss Mary, District Asylum, Elgin, N.B.	414
Bryne, Miss M. C., Union Infirmary, Shirley Warren, Southampton	331	Middleton, Miss F. M., Wandsworth Union Infirmary, S.W.	171
Bryson, Miss Alice Stewart Clegg, Gore Farm Hospital, Dartford, Kent	192	Milbourne, Miss M. B., Brighton and Hove Dispensary, Western Branch, 9, Portland Road, Hove	51
Campbell, Miss Katherine K., Crookston Home for Children, Cardonald, near Glasgow	269	Mountford, Miss, London Orphan Asylum, Watford	70
Carey, Miss L., Holcombe Hall Hospital for Consumptives, Bury, Lancs	152	Oldham, Miss A. T., Rosehill Isolation Hospital, Rawmarsh, Rotherham	331
Coaling, Miss C. M., District Nurses' Home, Southampton	289	Radcliffe, Miss Alice, Hammersmith Union Infirmary, Wormwood Scrubbs	89
Dixon, Miss Ethel, Lowestoft and District Maternity Association	475	Rastall, Miss A. C., Victoria District Hospital, Richmond, Yorkshire	239
Dowbiggin, Miss Annie, The Infirmary, Edmonton	192	Reynolds, Miss E. M., Infectious Diseases Hospital, Yarnfield, near Stoke-on-Trent	70
Fleming, Miss, London Fever Hospital, N.	312	Roberts, Miss Annie, The Montgomeryshire Infirmary	111
Fletcher, Miss Emily E., Victoria Hospital, Keighley	353	Rose, Miss Ethel S., Tooting Bec Asylum	353
Folkes, Miss E., The National Sanatorium, Benenden, Kent	353	Salsbury, Miss E., Leasowe Castle, Convalescent Home for Railwaymen	475
Garlett, Miss Leonora, Cottage Hospital, East Grinstead	515	Seaton, Miss Lily, Faversham Cottage Hospital	131
Gee, Miss Lillie, Retford Hospital and Dispensary, Notts	475	Shelton, Mrs. E. Yates, Isolation Hospital, Tonbridge	30
Giffin, Miss Jean, Swansea and South Wales Nursing Association	353	Sherlock, Miss M. H., Home of Recovery, Hunstanton	434
Grime, Miss E. H., Cottage Hospital, Hornsey	6, 51	Smart, Miss Catherine W., Waddington Cottage Hospital, Clitheroe, Lancashire	250
Haines, Miss Dorothy, Derbyshire Hospital for Sick Children, Derby	456	Smithies, Miss F. M., Kettering and District General Hospital, Kettering	312
Halstead, Miss Gertrude, Horton Infirmary, Banbury	152	Stevenson, Miss A., The Hartlepoons Hospital, Hartlepool	312
Horspool, Miss, Cottage Hospital, Abingdon	434	Stewart, Miss Margaret Hope, Combination Hospital, Annan	269
Hunt, Miss M. Pote, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, Rochester	331	Strickland, Miss Louisa, Hartlepoons Hospitals	269
Jackson, Miss Jessie, Hospital for Infectious Diseases, Port of London Sanitary Authority, Denton, Gravesend	171	Studdert, Miss E. M., County Hospital, Hertford	70

	PAGE		PAGE
Thomas, Miss Marion, Rutson Hospital, Northallerton ... ..	289	Hillman, Miss Madeline, The Ida Convalescent Home for Children, Scarborough ... ..	495
Timbrell, Miss A. M., Lowestoft Hospital ... ..	434		
Trails, Miss Margaret, Schiff Home of Recovery, Knowle Hill Park, Cobham ... ..	89	NIGHT SUPERINTENDENTS.	
Whitham, Miss B., City of Wakefield Infectious Diseases Hospital ... ..	331	Bullock, Miss Sara, General Infirmary, Chester ... ..	153
Witchell, Miss C. J., Grosvenor Hospital for Women, Vincent Square, S.W. ... ..	289	Fraser, Miss Isabelle, Royal Asylum, Perth ... ..	434
		Gray, Miss Lily, Sanitary Hospital, Bournemouth ... ..	250
NURSE MATRONS.		Hope, Miss Edyth Gertrude, Fulham Infirmary, St. Dunstan's Road, Hammersmith ... ..	111
Clark, Miss Mary S., Carlton Isolation Hospital, near Workson ... ..	233	Leuchars, Miss Margaret, General Hospital, Leith ... ..	89
Edmonds, Miss Annie, Hendon Urban District Council Isolation Hospital, Renters Lane, Hendon, N.W. ... ..	210	Martlin, Miss E. L., Southwark Infirmary, East Dulwich ... ..	131
Jasper, Miss Eleanor, The Infirmary, Alnwick ... ..	171	Pritchard, Miss H., Royal Infirmary, Bradford ... ..	153
Jones, Miss Eleanor, Cottage Hospital, Colwyn Bay ... ..	6	Sayers, Miss Clara, Kent and Canterbury Hospital, Canterbury ... ..	250
Kicke, Miss Rosa, Bridgend Cottage Hospital ... ..	51		
Lorrimer, Miss Frances L., Cottage Hospital, Malton, Yorkshire ... ..	312	NIGHT SISTERS.	
Mountford, Miss S. A., Isolation Hospital, Bognor ... ..	353	Allard, Miss Alice, Charing Cross Hospital, Strand, W.C. ... ..	331
Pitt, Miss Florence, Cottage Hospital, Mold ... ..	233	Austin, Miss Mildred, West Norfolk and Lynn Hospital, King's Lynn ... ..	378
Smith, Miss M. J. Anderson, Meigle Sanatorium, Galashiels ... ..	233	Bridge, Miss Margaret, Walsall and District Hospital ... ..	71
		Cuthbertson, Miss Edith, Monkwearmouth Hospital, Sunderland ... ..	6
ASSISTANT MATRONS.		Davis, Miss Florence, Victoria Hospital, Hull ... ..	269
Allen, Miss E. I., Mercer's Hospital, Dublin ... ..	152	Deniam, Miss B., Royal United Hospital, Bath ... ..	395
Arnold, Miss Julia, Samuel Lewis Seaside Convalescent Home, Walton-on-the-Naze ... ..	210	Hollis, Miss M., Royal Hospital, Sheffield ... ..	331
Brodie, Miss Janet, Cancer Hospital, Glasgow ... ..	289	Mackay, Miss Caroline L., Borough Hospital, Bolton ... ..	515
Carter, Miss Florence E., Union Infirmary, Sheffield ... ..	131	Marlow, Miss Hilda K., General Infirmary, Macclesfield ... ..	89
Cross, Miss Florence, Shirley Warren Infirmary, Southampton ... ..	515	Rose, Miss M. C., Royal Boscombe Hospital, Bournemouth ... ..	6
Falconer, Miss Christine, General Hospital, Birmingham ... ..	70	St. George, Miss Annie, Monkwearmouth and Southwick Hospital, Sunderland ... ..	313
Foster, Miss E. B., South-Western Hospital, Stockwell, S.W. ... ..	414	Wood, Miss T., The Infirmary, Greenock ... ..	269
Foster, Miss Muriel, Maternity Hospital, Liverpool ... ..	378		
Hobday, Miss Annie E., County Hospital, Lincoln ... ..	70	HOME SISTERS.	
Holmes, Miss Alice, Bagthorpe Infirmary, Nottingham ... ..	495	Salisbury, Miss M. T., Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, Norwich ... ..	331
Jones, Miss M., Stirling District Asylum, Larchbert, N.B. ... ..	475	Waller, Miss Florence, The Children's Infirmary, Carshalton ... ..	395
Kingham, Miss Louise, Royal Institution for the Blind, Birmingham ... ..	192		
Kirk, Miss Kate A., Kingston Union Infirmary ... ..	30	SISTERS.	
Knight, Miss Ethel A., Birmingham Royal Hospital for the Blind ... ..	434	Allen, Miss Lillian, Chesterfield and North Derbyshire Hospital, Chesterfield ... ..	152
Lee, Miss Ada, Royal Eye Infirmary, Manchester ... ..	395	Ambrose, Miss Ada C., Bradford Union Hospital ... ..	495
Marks, Miss M. A., Royal Infirmary, Preston ... ..	395	Ballard, Miss S. A., Royal United Hospital, Bath ... ..	395
Moore, Miss Alice L., Maternity Hospital, Leeds ... ..	312	Brown, Miss D. M., Government Hospital, Kalgoorlie, West Australia ... ..	6
Morris, Miss Bessie, Manchester Children's Hospital, Pendlebury ... ..	353	Browne, Miss, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	71
Morrison, Miss, Home Hospital, Leicester ... ..	171	Browne, Miss Mary, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	234
Pratt, Miss Bertha, Stanley Hospital, Liverpool ... ..	171	Brunt, Miss Ada, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	71, 234
Price, Miss Elizabeth Jane, North Evington Infirmary, Leicester ... ..	70	Bull, Miss, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	71
Sutherland, Miss Catherine, General Infirmary, Oldham ... ..	353	Bryant, Miss E. M., Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	233
Wade, Miss Emily, Clayton Hospital and Wakefield General Dispensary ... ..	515	Campbell, Miss Violet, The Hospital, Bridgewater ... ..	331
		Chapman, Miss, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	71
SISTERS-IN-CHARGE.		Clay, Miss Johanna M., Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	6, 71
Douglas, Miss Edith E., Union Workhouse, Stockport ... ..	70	Cormick, Miss Margaret, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	234
		Cromie, Miss Naomi, Liverpool Stanley Hospital ... ..	331
		Culverwell, Miss Lucy, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome ... ..	234

	PAGE		PAGE
Day, Miss Marian Lewis, The Sanatorium, Huddersfield	289	Sciarrino, Signorina, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome	71, 234
Down, Miss Loveday, Royal Cornwall In- firmiry, Truro	51	Shorto, Miss Maud, General Hospital, Chelten- ham	210
Ejli, Fraulein, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome	71	Smith, Miss Eugenie, Victoria Hospital, Folke- stone	434
Foucar, Miss Elizabeth A., Royal Victoria Hospital, Bournemouth	6	Stuttaford, Miss Edith, General Hospital, Northampton	353
Freeman, Miss Marian E., Salford Union In- firmiry	131	Thompson, Miss Annie R., Royal National Hospital, Ventnor, Isle of Wight	89
Gascoigne, Miss E. V., St. Bartholomew's Hos- pital, London, E.C.	152	Thomson, Miss May, Charing Cross Hospital, W.C.	6
Greenwood, Miss N., Royal Hospital, Sheffield	434	Watson, Miss Sarah, Isolation Hospital, Nor- wich	192
Gregory, Miss Edith, Maison de Sante Protes- tante, Bordeaux	171	Whyte, Miss Ada, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome	71
Hansard, Miss, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, E.C.	152	Young, Miss Sara, Charing Cross Hospital, W.C.	51
Hartley, Miss Mabel, The Infirmary, Tiverton	475		
Hooten, Miss R., General Hospital, Stroud	456	SUPERINTENDENT NURSES.	
Hume, Miss Margaret, Home Hospital, St. Leonard's Lawn, Exeter	192	Drummond, Miss I. J., Uxbridge Workhouse Infirmary	71
Hughes, Miss Emily, Royal Mineral Water Hospital, Bath	414	Dunn, Miss Helen G., Workhouse Infirmary, Strathon St. Margaret, near Swindon	456
Irvine-Robertson, Miss S. S., East London Hospital for Children	171	Foskett, Miss E. H., Colchester Union In- firmiry	111
Johnson, Miss Agnes, Chesterfield and North Derbyshire Hospital, Chesterfield	153	Hall, Miss Lily Bessie Maud, Sudbury Union Workhouse Infirmary	250
Kell, Miss Mary, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome	234	Pearson, Miss E., Montagu Hospital, Mex- borough	395
Ker, Miss Jessie, Royal Eye and Ear Hospital, Bradford	495	Pryce, Miss M. E., Workhouse Infirmary, Bishop's Stortford	456
Latham, Miss K. M., St. Bartholomew's Hos- pital, London, E.C.	152	Slack, Miss E. B., Workhouse Infirmary, Reading	495
Livermore, Miss Ethel, Union Hospital, Brad- ford	395		
Longstaff, Miss E., Jessop Hospital for Women, Sheffield	515	CHARGE NURSE.	
Macbeth, Miss Mary Janet, City Hospital, North Netherfield Road, Liverpool	153	Evans, Miss B., Union Infirmary, Swansea	331
Manchee, Miss A. M., Bradford Union Hospital	111		
Manderson, Miss Isabella C., Rotunda Hos- pital, Dublin	378	STAFF NURSES.	
Matthews, Miss Maud Ethel, Bolton Infirmary	70	Cato, Miss Mabel P., British Hospital, Port Said	131
McGuffoy, Miss Jessie, Blackburn and East Lancashire Infirmary	434, 475	Foote, Miss Eva Lilian, The Children's In- firmiry, Carshalton	395
Meads, Miss Mary L., Bagthorpe Infirmary, Nottingham	495	Turner, Miss Bridget, Union Infirmary, Salford	51
Meagre, Miss E. M., Union Maternity Hos- pital, Bradford	171	Viles, Miss Rose E., Tendring Union Infirmary	495
Moseley, Miss Florence, Birmingham and Mid- land Free Hospital for Sick Children	192	Wilson, Miss Minnie Frances, The Children's Infirmary, Carshalton	395
Naylor, Miss Lucy, Horton Infirmary, Banbury	233		
Nicholas, Miss Elsie, Dr. Barnardo's Home for Incurables, Tunbridge Wells	152	DISTRICT NURSE.	
Nicholson, Miss Florence, Jaffray Hospital, Erdington	131	Sanderson, Miss A. B., District Nursing Association, Old Hill	434
Nuttall, Miss, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, E.C.	152		
Okey, Miss Dorothy K., Royal United Hospital, Bath	353	SCHOOL NURSES.	
Page, Miss Irene R., The Hartlepool Hospital, Hartlepool	313	Collier, Miss, Education Committee, Notts County Council	475
Paterson, Miss M., St. Bartholomew's Hos- pital, London, E.C.	152	Gallimore, Miss Ann, Education Committee, Borough of Leigh	515
Paterson, Miss Jennie, St. Luke's Hospital, Halifax	434	Kay, Miss A., Education Committee, East Ham	51
Piper, Miss Gertrude, Great Northern Central Hospital, Holloway, N.	515	Marriott, Miss Lucy, Education Committee, Notts County Council	476
Reece, Miss, Polyclinic Hospital, Rome	71	McLean, Miss Mary Ross, Lancashire Educa- tion Committee	495
Roberts, Miss J. E., London Homœopathic Hospital, W.C.	89	Owen, Miss Annie Jane, Lancashire Education Committee	495
Russell, Miss Jessie S. H., North Staffordshire Infirmary, Hartshill, Stoke-on-Trent	71	Watkins, Miss B., Education Committee, Notts County Council	475
Saverey, Miss M., Bagthorpe Infirmary, Not- tingham	495		
		SISTER HOUSEKEEPERS.	
		Crichton, Miss Edith, Royal Infirmary, Brad- ford	475
		Sleep, Miss Blanche, London Homœopathic Hospital, W.C.	378
		Stewart, Miss Kathleen S., Charing Cross Hospital, Strand, W.C.	414

INDEX.

v.

	PAGE		PAGE
<b>HEALTH VISITORS.</b>			
Richards, Miss Hilda Blanche, Monmouthshire Education Committee ... ..	476	Importance of Appearance ... ..	98, 137, 138
Rogers, Miss Marian E., Public Health Society, Macclesfield ... ..	153	Indian Women and Nursing Appointments ... ..	402
Stokes, Miss Nina, Public Health Department, Royal Borough of Kensington ... ..	111	L.C.C. and Public Slaughter Houses ... ..	178
Ward, Miss Mary H., Public Health Society, Macclesfield ... ..	153	Lips Should be Sealed ... ..	297
Webster, Miss Maud, Barking Urban District Council ... ..	331	Male Midwives ... ..	422, 441
<b>ENQUIRY OFFICER.</b>			
BURROWS, Miss Margaret, East London Hospital for Children, Shadwell, E. ... ..	210	Mauled by a Lion ... ..	38
<b>ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT NURSE.</b>			
Jackson, Miss Minnie, Aston Union Infirmary, near Birmingham ... ..	289	Mental Nursing ... ..	522
<b>MATRON-NURSE.</b>			
Deane, Miss A., Foyle Hill Infectious Diseases Hospital, Londonderry ... ..	331	No Compulsion ... ..	382, 401
<b>MATRON'S ASSISTANT.</b>			
Lade, Miss Catherine Agnes, Leicester Infirmary, Leicester ... ..	353	Notes of Cases ... ..	137, 158
<b>BOOK OF THE WEEK.</b>			
According to Maria ... ..	339, 340	Nursing in India ... ..	178
Anne of Avonlea ... ..	196, 197	Nursing Journal of India, The ... ..	198
Anne of Green Gables ... ..	157	Nursing Should be Taught by Nurses 296, 297, 317, 318, 340, 341, 361, 401, 402	482
Aunt Jane of Kentucky ... ..	176, 177	Our Good Name ... ..	482
Bianca's Daughter ... ..	461	Our Guinea Prize 58, 137, 296, 317, 422; 502	502
Blind Bird's Nest, A ... ..	96, 97	Practical Point Prize ... ..	137
Canadian Born ... ..	500, 501	Primitive Methods in Hospitals ... ..	98
Candles in the Wind ... ..	37	Princess Christian's Farm Colony ... ..	239
Caravanners, The ... ..	16, 17	Provident Nursing ... ..	482, 522
Daisy's Aunt ... ..	481	Question for the National Council of Trained Nurses ... ..	258
God of Love, The ... ..	77	Red Cross Scheme, The ... ..	382, 401
Great Heart Gillian ... ..	316, 317	Reforms in Our Mines ... ..	522
I Will Maintain ... ..	277	Registration Finance ... ..	197, 198, 218
Interrupted Friendship, An ... ..	295, 296	Registration Will go Far ... ..	462
Lady Elverton's Emeralds ... ..	57	Remedy is—State Registration, The ... ..	462
Men of the Mountain, The ... ..	136	Re Registration Bill ... ..	341
Modern Chronicle, A ... ..	360	Result of the Conference on Registration ... ..	177
Nest of the Sparrow-Hawk ... ..	256, 257	Scalps ... ..	502
Northern Lights ... ..	521	Simplicity the Foundation of Good Nursing ... ..	78
Olivia L. Carew ... ..	439, 440	Sisters ... ..	318
Question, The ... ..	217	Straw Shows the Way, A ... ..	58
Score, The ... ..	117	To an Old Love and a Happy Memory ... ..	177, 178
Winnowing, A ... ..	400, 401	Training in Small Hospitals ... ..	482
<b>CORRESPONDENCE.</b>			
Black Babies ... ..	138	Union of British Midwives, The ... ..	58
Broken Contract, A ... ..	58	Use of Pure Animal Wool ... ..	38
Cat, The: Its Care and Management... ..	238, 278	Workhouse Nursing Association and the Hemel Hempstead Infirmary ... ..	257
Christmas London ... ..	17	Worries of Midwives, The ... ..	118, 137
Cologne Congress, The ... ..	78, 98, 118	<b>EDITORIALS.</b>	
Direct Representation of Midwives ... ..	422	Adequate Educational Standards ... ..	485
Direct Representation on the Central Midwives' Board ... ..	462	Character ... ..	365
Elizabeth Fry League ... ..	18	Child Culture ... ..	321
Emergency Resolution, An ... ..	441	Decoy Ducks ... ..	121, 122
Feeding of Hospital Nurses ... ..	522	Development of Nursing Education, The ... ..	261
Fire Guards and Over-Laying Children... ..	278	Election and National Health, The ... ..	1
For Ever and Ever ... ..	78	In Memoriam, Isla Stewart ... ..	201
God's Law ... ..	257, 258, 278	In the Heart of the People ... ..	505
Grave Injustice, A ... ..	297	Juvenile Offenders and the Law... ..	21
Higher Training of the Midwife, The ... ..	502	Methods of Teaching the Mentally Defective... ..	41
Hospital Kitchens ... ..	158	Nursing in Military Families' Hospital, The ... ..	241
Hospital Nurses' Legal Protection Association, The ... ..	97, 98	"Nursing Journal of India, The" ... ..	161
Humane Slaughtering of Animals, The ... ..	441	Prestige of Nursing Schools, The ... ..	281, 282
		Professional Damage ... ..	465, 466
		Public Health, The... ..	181
		Question of Honour, A ... ..	221
		Registration in a Nutshell ... ..	345
		Spirit of the Great Procession, The ... ..	425
		Successful Private Nurse, The ... ..	101
		Teaching of Nursing by Experts ... ..	301
		Trained Nurse Inspectors at the Local Government Board Office ... ..	61
		Unity of Purpose ... ..	81
		Women's Work of no Value ... ..	445
		Work of the Central Committee on Registration 141, 142, 143, 144	144
		Work of School Nurses, The ... ..	405
		World Laments, A ... ..	385
		<b>FOREIGN LETTERS.</b>	
		Dream Come True, The ... ..	236
		From Natal ... ..	35, 36

	PAGE		PAGE
From Rome ... ..	359	Nurse's Notes on Hernia, A ... ..	29
From Syria ... ..	337, 338	Nurses of Note ... ..	326, 349
From the United States ... ..	479, 480	Nurses' Social Union ... ..	376, 377
Government Hospital, Mohales Hoek, Basuto-land, S.A. ... ..	255	Nursing in Canada ... ..	437
Largest Hospital in the World, The ... ..	294	Nursing in the Bush ... ..	75
Maternity Training in Holland ... ..	76	Nursing of Children, The ... ..	124, 125
Nursing in Canada ... ..	499	Nursing School at the Tondou Civil Hospital, Bordeaux ... ..	148, 149
		Passing of Miss Isla Stewart 225, 226, 227, 228, 229	229
GENERAL ARTICLES.			
Appropriate Memorial, An ... ..	230	Pioneer Nursing in Italy ... ..	391
Aspasia in Cap and Apron ... ..	437, 438	Post Graduate Lectures at Guy's Hospital ... ..	348
Association for the Promotion of the Registration of Nurses in Scotland ... ..	207, 208	Preliminary Training for Nurses ... ..	167, 168
Asylum Workers' Association ... ..	455, 456	Public Meeting, A ... ..	453
Bart's Nurses Bullied ... ..	490	Queen's Jubilee Conference ... ..	453, 454
Battle of the Standards, The ... ..	512	Quotes from Private Letters ... ..	491, 514
Central Preparatory Course for Nurses at Teachers' College, New York ... ..	47	School of Massage at the London Homœopathic Hospital ... ..	185, 186
Certified Midwives' Total Abstinence League ... ..	114	Scottish Nurses' Association, The ... ..	248, 249
Chemistry of Infantile Digestion ... ..	388	Scrapping the Poor Law ... ..	115
Child of Erin, A ... ..	265	Shelters ... ..	323, 324, 325
Conference of Nursing Superintendents in India ... ..	27	Sir Sydney Waterlow and Nursing ... ..	34
Danish Council of Nurses ... ..	15	Snooks Sketched from Life ... ..	335, 336
Defence of Nursing Standards Committee 491, 492, 513, 514		Some Charities in the West Riding of Yorkshire ... ..	334, 335
Diseases Simulating Cystitis in the Female 303, 304, 305		Something about Old Sisters ... ..	244, 245
Do Nurses Talk Shop? A Protest ... ..	449 450	Standard of Nursing at Bart's, The 469, 470, 471, 472, 473	473
Estimation of the Blood Pressure, The ... ..	467, 468	Sub-consciousness ... ..	305
Example of Duty and Courage, An ... ..	229, 230	Synopsis of the Nurses' Registration Bill, A ... ..	166
Factory Nurse, The ... ..	126, 127, 205, 206	War against Tuberculosis, The ... ..	509, 510
Faculty of Nursing, A ... ..	333	World-wide Grief ... ..	246
Fate of St. Bartholomew's Hospital ... ..	489, 490	HOSPITAL WORLD.	
Floating Hospitals ... ..	243, 244	Children's Infirmary, The, Carshalton ... ..	417, 418
Florence Nightingale Commemoration... ..	519, 520	Forster Green Hospital for Consumption ... ..	155
Flushing of Enteric Fever Patients, The ... ..	224	Hospital for Invalid Gentlewomen ... ..	213, 214
General Sorrow, The ... ..	230, 231	Hospital to Teach Straight Thinking ... ..	92, 93
Great Matron, A ... ..	306	Infants' Hospital, Vincent Square ... ..	254
Guy's Hospital Nurses' League ... ..	370, 371	Leicester Infirmary Nurses' Home, The ... ..	134
Hearts Linked Across the Sea ... ..	116	London Lock Hospital and Rescue Home ... ..	10, 11
Hindhead Nursing Home, The ... ..	356, 357	Medical Mission Hospital, Plaistow, E. ... ..	497
History of a Piece of Grass, The ... ..	428, 429	Royal Westminster Ophthalmic Hospital ... ..	174
Homage to the Dead King ... ..	411, 412	"The Limes," Jersey ... ..	74
Hospital Kitchens ... ..	127, 128	West London Hospital Ladies' Association ... ..	398
How an Ex-Nurse is Privileged to Spend Sunday Morning ... ..	49	ILLUSTRATIONS.	
Hygiene and Morality ... ..	507, 508	Beebee ... ..	316
Idle Thoughts of an Idle Matron ... ..	84, 85	Bergstrom, Miss Naema ... ..	130
Importance and Progress of School Hygiene, The ... ..	26, 27	Card of Acknowledgment from the Queen Mother ... ..	511
Incredible Injustice, An ... ..	451, 452, 453	Children's Infirmary, Carshalton ... ..	417
Inspired Press, The ... ..	491	Costume of Theatre Sister Prepared for Operation ... ..	14
Isabel Hampton Robb ... ..	378	Cradle Splint ... ..	329
Japan-British Exhibition, The ... ..	493, 494	Florence Nightingale ... ..	496
Kernels of the Conference 372, 373, 374, 375, 376		Group of Nurses at the Tondou Hospital, Bordeaux ... ..	148
Lady Minto's Indian Nursing Association ... ..	209	Hindhead Nursing Home, Surrey ... ..	356
Lectures on Surgical Nursing ... ..	14	James, Miss V., ... ..	87
L'Infirmiere ... ..	326	Klosz, Mrs. W. H. ... ..	435
London Homœopathic Hospital ... ..	191	Korenoff, Miss Sonja ... ..	130
Metropolitan Asylums Board 232, 233, 310, 311, 312		Lackstrom, Mrs. Olga ... ..	130
Morality in Relation to Health ... ..	327	Lande, M. de Docteur ... ..	149
More News of the Nurses' Convention in New York ... ..	518, 519	Leigh, Miss C. B. ... ..	392
National Association for Providing Rational Curative Treatment for Alcoholism and the Drug Habit ... ..	399	Ligertwood, Miss Helen ... ..	247
Normal Treatment of Alcoholism, The ... ..	460	Nurses' Home, Leicester Infirmary ... ..	134
Nurses and Temperance ... ..	267, 268	Nylander, Miss Ellen ... ..	130
Nurses' Co-operation, The ... ..	189	Obee, Miss Bertha E. ... ..	174
Nurses' National Journals ... ..	54, 55	Recreation Home of the Danish Council of Nurses, Vedback ... ..	379
		Smith, Miss Annie... ..	8
		Smith, Miss Elma M., ... ..	326

INDEX.

vii.

	PAGE		PAGE
Stewart, Miss Isla ... ..	306	Hope for the Victims of Narcotics ...	282, 283
Surgeon's Aseptic Operating Costume, A ...	215	Hypnotism as a Cure for Dipsomania ...	62, 63
Tent Wide Open, A ... ..	324	Importance of Food, The ... ..	486
Ward Bath-room, The Infants' Hospital ...	254	Journey Through the Air from a Medical	
Ward in the Native Hospital, Grey's Hospital,		Standpoint ... ..	486
Pietermaritzburg ... ..	35	Lectures on Babies ... ..	466
<b>INTERNATIONAL NEWS.</b>			
Attention Shown by the Medical Fraternity in		Malaria and Blackwater Fever on the Gold	
Europe to the Next International Meeting		Coast ... ..	82
in Cologne ... ..	269	Management of Childbed ... ..	162, 163
From Belgium ... ..	28	Measles Microbe, The ... ..	42
From Germany ... ..	28	Mental Factor in Disease, The ... ..	426
From India ... ..	325	Moral Treatment of Disordered Nerves, The ...	222
From Japan ... ..	4	Notes on Tubercular Hip Disease ...	407, 408
From Switzerland ... ..	4	Parotitis Complicating Acute Rheumatism ...	366
International Calamity, An ... ..	330	Pasteurised Milk ... ..	62
"Reports of the International Council of		Pathogenesis and Treatment of Gout ...	409
Nurses" forwarded to the Queen Dowager		Pathology of Malaria, The ... ..	466
Sophia of Sweden ... ..	209	Pellagra ... ..	144, 145
Swedish Nurses' Association ... ..	325	Pellagra in Illinois ... ..	162
Tamm, Miss Theresa, made Hon. Vice Presi-		Physical Care of Children ... ..	122
dent ... ..	249	Plague Infection in a Californian Wood Rat... 102	
<b>IRISH NURSING NOTES.</b>			
Irish Matrons' Association ... ..	128	Presence of "Bilharzia Haematobia" in Egyp-	
Irish Nurses' Association ... ..	69, 90, 128, 152,	tarian Mummies of the 20th Dynasty, The... 42	
	169, 190, 392,	Production and Modification of Pure Cows'	
	412	Milk, The ... ..	476
<b>LEAGUE NEWS.</b>			
Central London Sick Asylum Nurses' League		Railway Travelling and Infectious Disease ...	145
	251, 290,	Recent Surgery ... ..	406
	310	Ringworm ... ..	22
General Hospital, Birmingham, Nurses' League		School Medical Treatment ... ..	122
	348,	Sun Baths and Nature Cure Methods ... ..	466
	392	Treatment of Chilblains ... ..	82
Guy's Hospital Past and Present Nurses'		Treatment of Injuries of the Heart ... ..	448
League ... ..	251, 310,	Tropical Hygiene ... ..	163
	348	Typhoid Bacilli in the Gall Bladder ... ..	62
Leigh, Miss C. B. ... ..	392	Typhoid Carriers ... ..	302
School Nurses' League, The ... ..	150,	Use of Bismuth Gauze in Gynaecological Work 366	
	412	X-Ray and Diabetes ... ..	42
Shadwell Nurses' League ... ..	468	Zymotic Enteritis ... ..	406, 407, 427
<b>LEGAL MATTERS.</b>			
Action for Alleged Slander and Conspiracy ...	115	<b>MEDICAL AND NURSING SERVICE OF THE</b>	
Bakewell Guardians and Miss Elizabeth Smith	315	<b>TERRITORIAL FORCE.</b>	
Board and Lodging Obtained Under False Pre-		Presentation of Badges at Birmingham ...	351
tences ... ..	115	Queen Honours Territorial Nurses, The ...	231, 232
Broken Contract, A ... ..	29	Territorial Force Nursing Service 70, 147, 309, 477	
Effect of Disorganisation ... ..	95	<b>THE MIDWIFE.</b>	
Fountain Pen Obtained Under False Pretences	115	Amending Bill of the Midwives' Act ... ..	504
Kenealy versus Lord Northcliffe and the		Ante-Partum Hæmorrhage ... ..	343, 344
"Daily Mail" ... ..	50, 94,	Association of Inspectors of Midwives ... ..	524
	95	Case of Ante-Partum Hæmorrhage ... ..	239
Money Obtained by False Pretences ... ..	152	Central Midwives' Board, 19, 119, 120, 180,	
Shop-Lifting by Woman Described as a Nurse	50	200, 219, 220, 259, 260, 320, 344, 364, 383,	
Theft by a Nurse ... ..	115	384, 404, 423, 424, 463, 464,	524
Thefts from Nursing Homes ... ..	50	Central Midwives' Board Examinations ...	80
<b>MEDICAL MATTERS.</b>			
Æsthetics of Anæsthetics ... ..	202	Chellalu ... ..	120
Angina Pectoris ... ..	262	Conference of Inspectors of Midwives ... ..	404
Bacteria in the Eye of the New Born ... ..	486	Conference of Midwifery Inspectors ... ..	279
Beri-Beri at Singapore ... ..	82	Common Errors in Infant Feeding ... ..	199
Cerebral Evolution the Physical Basis of Physic		Constipation in Infants ... ..	483, 484
Disturbances and Social Discord ... ..	42	Direct Representation ... ..	524
Control of Scarlet Fever ... ..	182	Direct Representation of Midwives ... ..	384
Death Resulting from the Administration of		Direct Representation of Midwives and the	
Anæsthetics ... ..	302	Midwives' Institute ... ..	484
Defective Nipples ... ..	346	Direct Representation of Midwives on the	
Dirty Hands ... ..	2	C.M.B. ... ..	424, 442, 443, 504
Electric Anæsthesia ... ..	486	East-End Mothers' Home ... ..	504
Étiology of Zymotic Enteritis ... ..	103, 104	Feeding of Mothers, The ... ..	503
Foreign Bodies in the Air Passages ... ..	506, 507	Hospital Accommodation for Puerperal Cases... 120	
General Considerations on Trachoma ... ..	102	Inexpensive Home-made Milk Refrigerator	
Hæmophilia ... ..	242	523, 524	
		Infancy ... ..	99, 100
		Insistent Demand, An ... ..	139
		Knee Presentation ... ..	239

	PAGE		PAGE
L.C.C. and the Midwives Act, The ...	79, 80	Cotton Blankets ...	289
Management of Homes for Infants ...	280	Course of Lectures on Milk ...	90
Manchester Midwives ...	60	Cradle Splint for Use After Lymphangioplasty ...	329
Masculine Love of Power ...	40	Cute Queue, A ...	5
Maternity Clubs ...	403	Cycling Maps ...	236
Midwifery and Nursing Conference ...	362, 363, 364	Cystoscopy ...	50
Midwifery and Nursing Exhibition, The ...	342, 343	Defence of National Health, The ...	191
Midwifery Half a Century Ago ...	60	Department of Nursing and Health, Teachers' College, U.S.A. ...	209
Midwifery in 1909 ...	39	Deserving Charity, A ...	438
Midwifery Training in India ...	300	Digestive Power of Pineapple, The ...	210
Midwife Question, The ...	159, 160	Diphtheria Carriers ...	478
Midwives' Act, 1902, The ...	180	Display of Nursing Requisites ...	336
Midwives' Act, 1910, The ...	298	Dowager Queen of Sweden and the I.C.N. ...	407
Midwives' Act Amendment Bill ...	320	Electric Stethoscope, The ...	394
Midwives' Examinations ...	240	Examinations ...	434
Midwives in English History ...	279, 299	Fever Nurses' Association ...	432, 433
Morality in Relation to Health ...	120	First Aid to the Injured and Sick ...	151
Milk Depot ...	524	General Election ...	73
National Association of Midwives ...	220, 240	Great Educationalist, A ...	136
Needs of the British Lying-in Hospital ...	484	Hemel Hempstead Tragedy ...	7
New Methods of Managing the Breasts, The ...	40	Hiccough ...	357
Nursing and Midwifery Conference and Exhibition ...	320	Highway of the Sun, The ...	339
Nursing and Midwifery Exhibition, The ...	60	History of Nursing ...	127
Oligohydramnios ...	59, 60	History of the Rise of the Nursing Profession ...	294
Opening of Leeds Maternity Hospital ...	444	Hospital Cars for Railway Disasters ...	131
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ...	139, 444	How to Wash out a Patient's Stomach ...	89
Out of the World ...	239, 240	Illustrious Chirurgeon ...	169, 170
Pemphigus Neonatorum ...	99	Important Appointment, An ...	412
Possible Superfoetation ...	423	Important New Appointment by the Local Government Board ...	70
Pound Day at the British Lying-in Hospital ...	260	Improved Inhaler, An ...	50
Prevention of Infant Mortality, The ...	20	Industrial Betterment ...	86
Question of Organisation ...	280	In Memoriam 264, 288, 307, 377, 395, 414, 492 ...	492
"Rights of the Babies, The" ...	319	Instructions for Cleansing Heads ...	498
Rotunda Hospital, Dublin, The ...	80	Iodine Sterilisation ...	264
Royal Maternity Charity of London ...	140	Irish Jaunt, An ...	496
Royal Maternity Hospital, Edinburgh ...	484	Kaisar-i-Hind Gold Medal ...	30
Rural Midwives' Association, The ...	464	La Garde Malade Hospitaliere ...	209
Somerset County Council ...	299, 300	League of St. John's House Nurses, The ...	380
Supply of Midwives in London, The ...	384	Lectures on Babies ...	367
The 1910 Union of Midwives ...	79, 160, 179, 180	Lectures of the Royal Sanitary Institute ...	116
Training and Supply of Midwives, The ...	260	Les Petites Bleues to the Rescue ...	147
Training of Midwives ...	464	Library of Nursing Literature in New York, A ...	95
Treatment of Contracted Pelves ...	20	Literature for Nurses ...	275, 276
True Incident ...	344	Local Government Board Examination ...	30
Union of Midwives, The ...	320	London County Council ...	7
Waste of Infant Life ...	140	Magnificent Microbes ...	89
Why Not? ...	20	March Prize Contributions 165, 198, 218, 245 ...	245
		Maternity Nurse Recovers Fees ...	74
		Matrons' Council of Great Britain and Ireland ...	87, 350, 489
		Medical Congress in London ...	274
		Medical Women and the Suffrage ...	175
		Mexborough Nurses' Claim, A ...	74
		National Association of Nurses, U.S.A. ...	393
		National Council of Nurses of Great Britain and Ireland ...	109, 110
		National Memorial to Miss Isla Stewart ...	377
		Neatest Nurse Photograph ...	66
		Neatest Nurse Prize ...	87
		New York File Complete ...	113
		Nightingale Ceremonial, The ...	328
		No Filth, No Flies ...	44
		Nurses' Missionary League 30, 155, 170, 352, 353 ...	353
		Nurses' Total Abstinence League, The ...	113
		Nurses Wanted for the Strangers' Hospital, Rio de Janeiro ...	414
		Nursing at the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh ...	33
		Nursing Best Taught by Nurses ...	510
		Nursing in Italy ...	167, 192
		Open Letter to Mr. Sydney Holland, An ...	413
		Order of St. John of Jerusalem ...	211
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>			
Address by Dr. Morrow ...	275		
After-care Association, The ...	175		
"Allenbury's" Diet for Adults, The ...	216		
Apparatus for Sterilising Milk ...	336		
Asylum Workers' Association ...	434		
Bed Pans and Bed Sores ...	191		
Burning Question, The ...	355		
Carols ...	15		
Campaign against Consumption ...	494		
Central Poor Law Conference, 1910, The ...	170		
Cheap Steriliser ...	394		
Child Study Society ...	151		
Clinical Notes on Some Common Ailments ...	174		
Comfortable Cushion ...	498		
Coming Events, 17, 37, 57, 77, 97, 117, 136, 157, 177, 197, 217, 237, 257, 277, 296, 317, 340, 360, 381, 399, 421, 440, 461, 481, 501, 521 ...			
Comments and Replies, 18, 58, 78, 118, 138, 158, 178, 198, 218, 258, 278, 297, 341, 361, 382, 422, 441, 482 ...			
Conference on Infant Mortality ...	104		
Congratulations ...	402		
Continuous Hand Bath, The ...	168		

INDEX.

ix.

	PAGE		PAGE
Our Guinea Prize ...	6, 110, 190, 235, 268, 455	Zymotic Face Protector ...	498
Our Prize for the Best Practical Nursing Article ...	124	NEW PREPARATIONS, &c.	
Passing Bell, The ...	90, 99, 234, 257, 414, 457, 476, 511	"Allenburys" Rusks, The ...	518
Pension Scheme ...	274	Glaxo ...	518
Pipe of Peace, The... ..	330	L'Esperance Preparations ...	460
Plasmon ... ..	336	Ovaltine ... ..	36
Policlinico Hospital, Rome ... ..	361	Nonflam ... ..	418
Post-Graduate Lectures at Guy's Hospital ...	367	Nurses' Diary and Emergency Note Book ...	36
Practical Appliances for Maternity Nurses ...	88, 89	Southalls' Nurses' Companion and Laundry Book ...	460
Poor Law Infirmary Matrons' Association ...	393	Wincarnis and Influenza ... ..	195
Practical Exhibits for Nurses ... ..	357, 358		
Practical Points Prize ... ..	66	NURSING ECHOES.	
Practical Scheme for Red Cross Work ...	355	Affiliation Granted to Certain Nursing Associations ...	396
Preparation of Soured Milk ... ..	28	Ambulance Classes ... ..	270
Presentations ... ..	51, 111, 149, 171, 270	Annual "At Home" at Charing Cross Hospital ...	52
Presentation of Prizes ... ..	30	Annual Report of the American Society of Superintendents of Training Schools for Nurses ...	235
Presentation to Miss Shuter ... ..	30	Annual Meeting of East End Mothers' Home ...	379
Pure Food Exhibition, The ... ..	438	Annual Meeting of King Edward's Coronation Fund for Nurses ... ..	458
Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military Nursing Service, 7, 51, 71, 90, 111, 132, 153, 171, 192, 211, 234, 251, 269, 270, 290, 313, 331, 378, 414, 476, 495, 515	386	Annual Meeting of the Convalescent Home, Stillorgan, Dublin ... ..	253
Queen Alexandra's Message to the Nation ...	386	Annual Meeting of Managers with the Nurses ...	53
Queen Alexandra's Military Nursing Service for India ... ..	270, 331, 378, 515	Annual Meeting of the Q.V.J.I. at Northampton ... ..	235
Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service ... ..	7, 30, 211, 270, 313	Annual Meeting of the Royal City of Dublin Hospital ... ..	291
Queen Victoria's Jubilee Institute for Nurses 30, 51, 71, 90, 111, 132, 153, 171, 192, 211, 234, 247, 251, 290, 313, 331, 353, 395, 414, 434, 456, 476, 495, 515	515	Annual Meeting of St. Pancras School for Mothers ... ..	396, 397
Recent Surgical Convenience, A ... ..	50	Annual Meeting of St. George's Hospital Nursing Association, Bombay ...	292
Reply to Open Letter on Registration ... ..	431	Annual Meeting of Sick Room Helps Society ...	172, 173
Resignations ... ..	71, 111, 171, 211, 290	Annual Meetings of Women's Total Abstinence Union ... ..	396
Richmond Hospital, Dublin ... ..	352	Annual Report of Q.V.J.I. for Nurses... ..	112
Royal Funeral and Lying in State, The ...	386	Appeal for Contributions... ..	52
Save Pain, To ... ..	5	Appeal for Financial Support as a Memorial to King Edward ... ..	459
"Science in Modern Life" ... ..	216, 479	Appeal for £10,000 for Nurses' Home ... ..	31
Scottish Local Government Board ... ..	457	Application for an Increased Grant ... ..	154
Scottish Matrons' Association ... ..	155, 208, 475	Appointment Lost Through Working for the Women's Suffrage Cause ... ..	154
Sensational Diseases ... ..	150	Article on Affiliation ... ..	154
Slow Combustion Fire, A ... ..	312	Asylums Officers' Superannuation Act ... ..	290
Smoking and Eyesight ... ..	210	Asylum Workers' Associations Annual Meeting "At-Home" ... ..	31, 32
Something about Old Sisters ... ..	328	"At-Home" for Members of Nurses' Union ...	90
Special Crockery for Infectious Cases ...	289	Australian Bush Nursing Scheme ... ..	92
St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London ... ..	352	Balmer, Miss, Appointed District Nurse at Kenmore ... ..	53
Sterilised Dressings for Private Nurses ...	358	Bathing Fatalities at the Hemel Hempstead Workhouse ... ..	292
Sterilising of Utensils ... ..	255	Beckington District Nursing Association's Meeting ... ..	91
Stomach Baths ... ..	270	Bordeaux Nursing Schools in France ... ..	9
Substitute Feeding Cups ... ..	359	Brave Work of Nurses ... ..	92
Surgery of the Lymphatic System ... ..	216	"Canada Would be Paradise" ... ..	32
Sympathy with the Queen Mother ... ..	430	Celebration of the Founding of the First Training School for Nurses in London ... ..	436
Tempting Invitation, A ... ..	167	Certificates Presented to Nurses... ..	72
Terrible Tragedy, A ... ..	355	Ceylon Nursing Association ... ..	416
Thanks of the Queen Mother, The ... ..	511	Christmas Entertainment at St. Bartholomew's Hospital ... ..	32
Thesnor Chin Strap, The ... ..	191	Christmas Season at the Prince of Wales' Hospital, Tottenham ... ..	31
Things worth Remembering ... ..	255		
Treatment of a Case after Chloroform has been Given ... ..	210		
Useful Work of the Ladies' Guild of the London Homœopathic Hospital ... ..	213		
Use of Pure Animal Wool, The ... ..	5		
Wash Flannels, To... ..	5		
We Deeply Sympathise ... ..	110		
Wedding Bells, 75, 211, 270, 313, 380, 395, 515	515		
Week of Special Meetings for Nurses ...	90, 111		
Welcome New Year's Gift, A ... ..	55		
Women and Total Abstinence ... ..	360		
Word for the Week, 17, 37, 57, 97, 117, 157, 177, 197, 217, 237, 257, 277, 296, 340, 360, 381, 401, 421, 440, 481, 501, 521	521		

Nelson Hospital, and is a member of the Matrons' Council of Great Britain and Ireland, has for some years made the Institute for Trained Nurses, Auckland, her headquarters. She asks us to say, however, that she has never been Matron of the Institute. For some years it was ably conducted by Miss Cottman, and is now managed by Miss Wyatt, a Registered Nurse, who was for a time Matron of the first St. Helen's (Maternity) Hospital in New Zealand; now similar hospitals are established in all the centres.

The Auckland Branch greatly enjoyed an "At Home" given to the members of the Association at Government House by Her Excellency Lady Plunket. His Excellency the Governor, with Lady Plunket and members of the Viceregal party, made the guests thoroughly at home, and all agreed that they had had a delightful afternoon.

Their Excellencies also attended the Nurses' Ball with their suite, when they passed through a guard of honour of 140 nurses to their seats on the dais. The Governor remarked that the guard was the finest he had ever been received by.

One of the most extensive developments of nursing under the public services is shown in the State of Pennsylvania. There the State Board of Health has on its pay rolls as servants of the State a larger staff of nurses, perhaps, than any other similar body. Two hundred nurses are stationed throughout the whole State in the county dispensaries established to carry on the anti-tuberculosis propaganda. They are directed by a chief nurse, Miss Alice M. O'Halloran, of Blockley Hospital, in Philadelphia, who has her office in the capital buildings at Harrisburg with the Health Department. Miss O'Halloran was much disappointed at being unable to come to London, and hopes to come to Cologne, to tell about her work. Her nurses, besides being busied with the anti-tuberculosis work, are also despatched to rural parts of the State, according as need may arise, to deal with other infectious diseases that may threaten to spread—scarlet fever, typhoid, or diphtheria. Further than these, the State Health Department has now a large staff in the State Sanitoria for Tuberculosis, which are developed on the public lands. One of these, at Mont Alto, now has some 500 odd patients, mostly in the early stages, in residence, and forms a village colony under medical discipline and nursing care.

The Department of Health of New York City has added 135 Tuberculosis Nurses to its staff.

## The Hospital World.

### LONDON LOCK HOSPITAL AND RESCUE HOME

The London Lock Hospital and Rescue Home for Women in the Harrow Road is unique in its organisation in this or any other country for it combines, as should always be combined, the lock hospital work with that of a rescue home. The latter, though separately organised, is connected with the hospital, and a considerable proportion of the girls are passed into it, and are there trained to fit them for a useful place in life. It is satisfactory to learn that a large proportion of these—about 75 per cent.—do well when they at length leave the care of the institution. Now the disease of syphilis is better understood, it is becoming usual to keep the patients in hospital for a longer period, 11 months being quite a usual time. If they enter the Rescue Home, they stay there for another 15 months, or they may be returned to other Homes, or restored to their friends.

The question of return to other Homes before a cure is effected—for it is now generally considered that this is not completed under three years—is a matter which calls for consideration. So far in Rescue Homes the work has been organised almost exclusively from the moral and religious standpoints, and the co-operation of trained nurses has not to any extent been sought, nor have nurses, in any numbers, thought of devoting themselves to this work. Yet, its physical aspect is a most important one both from the point of view of the health of the community, and of the girls themselves, and undoubtedly a much larger number of hospitals is needed for the treatment of venereal diseases, with Homes attached, to which when the acute stage is over the girls can be drafted, and where they can be kept under observation, and their health supervised by medical practitioners and nurses. The duty of participating in this work is one which has recently been prominently brought before nurses, and though it may not be attractive, and demands special gifts, it is impossible to believe that the nursing profession as a whole will regard their responsibilities less seriously than the rescue workers, to whom all honour is due, but whose zeal is not always according to knowledge, otherwise it would be impossible for us to hear of such tragedies as that of a healthy girl entering a Rescue Home, contracting the terrible disease of syphilis from being put to sleep in an infected bed. The London Lock Hospital for Women contains 140 beds, and is practically the only one for the whole of London, cases being sent on to it by other hospitals and infirmaries. This gives one pause, for it is estimated there are no less than 80,000 "fallen

women" in the Metropolis, many of whom are infected with disease, and a source of infection to others. Think what a canker there is in our midst, uncontrolled and undealt with, a menace to the health of the community at large, and then consider whether as nurses we should not rise to our responsibilities and use our influence and special knowledge in dealing with this disease. How is this to be achieved? How are we to find out where the plague spots are? In the first place syphilis should be placed on the list of notifiable diseases, a course which no doubt would have been taken long since had such notification applied only to women, but which would be strenuously opposed as applied to both sexes. Have you ever thought that when the woman taken in adultery was "taken in the act" her partner in sin must have been similarly discovered? Yet it was the woman only who was arraigned before the Divine Master, for His judgment and censure, by pharisaical members of the other sex. But swiftly and surely the weak place in their armour of self-righteousness was probed by the just Judge, always more severe on sins of character than on those of infirmity. You men, who are so self-righteous, which of you is clean from similar offences? He asked. They had no answer to make and went silently out.

Had the man who was a sinner, as well as the woman, been arraigned at that bar, what answer would he have made? Would he, like his first forefather, have said, "The woman beguiled me," or would he have been inspired by some remnant of manhood to say, "Mea culpa"? We do not know. We only know he did not stand by her, and as it was then, so it is now. The woman is "fallen." The man is received into society, honoured, and fêted. If he be rich he is sought as a desirable husband for some young girl, who all unknowingly may contract a marriage, which for the remainder of her life may bring ill health and unhappiness to herself, and disease and suffering to the children of the union. "War on disease, Prevention of disease," this should be the battle cry of nurses, and especially war to the knife on the venereal diseases. This is the aspect from which they should approach the question. In caring for other patients, they do not censure or condemn previous ill-doing. Neither should they here. It is sufficient that those wounded in the battle of life need their professional care, and that, under wholesome influence, while in hospital, or elsewhere, they may be inspired to live clean lives for the future—for good as well as evil is infectious, and the influence of a high-minded nurse is far-reaching in its results.

Many are the problems which present them-

selves for solution in the management of a hospital of this kind. The difficulty of controlling the patients, and keeping discipline in a ward full of undisciplined girls—for the majority of patients are girls under twenty-five—with wild animal spirits is considerable. For instance, a passing grinding organ will set all those who are up dancing. Then there is the question of letters. The authorities have been much criticised for insisting on the right to supervise all letters received, but the fact remains that it is found necessary, for a letter from an undesirable acquaintance may determine a girl to leave the hospital when she is still uncured and in a condition dangerous not only to herself but the community.

Then classification. No hard and fast rule of classification can be adopted. As far as possible the younger girls are kept away from the influence of older women likely to do them harm, but sometimes it happens that a girl young in years is old in a knowledge of evil and herself a corrupting influence.

It is sad to hear that the age at which patients are admitted tends to become lower, and even girls of 13, now apply for treatment. In addition to these, married women, infected through no fault of their own, are received. Saddest of all is the children's ward. When the new Nurses' Home, now being built, is complete, it is hoped that additional space will be available for these innocent victims of parental sin.

Each floor in the hospital is in charge of a Sister, with nurses working under her in the different wards; they work in gloves, a very necessary precaution when the dangerous character of the diseases which they nurse is remembered. On each floor is a small operating room, for nearly all the cases admitted are of a surgical nature, but, of course, all are septic on admission. The examination of the blood now forms an important part of the work of the medical staff, and progress is judged by the results obtained. The Chairman of the Board of Management is Lord Kinnaird, and one of the wards, that which is a sort of half-way house between the Hospital and the Home, is called the Kinnaird Ward. Probationers are admitted for two years' training, the age considered desirable being from 22 to 28. They are then passed on to other hospitals for general training.

M. B.

The current issue of *The Englishwoman* contains an article by Miss L. L. Dock, which will be read with widespread interest, on "The Changing Status of Nursing in France." Our readers will not need to be informed that it is a masterly review of the situation.

## A Matron's Holiday.

### A TRIP TO PORTUGAL.

By MISS A. CARSON RAE.

Seeing the photograph of the General Hospital at Oporto, reminded me of a very delightful trip I took to Portugal about two years ago. It being necessary to take an early holiday, I started at the end of April with three companions for Mont Estoril, the Riviera of Portugal, and which is under an hour's journey from Lisbon.

We left Liverpool one fine evening on board one of the Booth liners, which is a mail boat to Brazil. On the way out we called at Havre, and from there on past the Channel Islands, skirting along the North-west coast of France, then across the Bay of Biscay till we arrived in the lovely natural harbour of Vigo, which could hold two or three fleets and has several exits. We spent the evening there, starting again in the middle of the night for Leixoes, which is at the mouth of the river Douro. Oporto is about twenty minutes' tram ride from there. The steamer it up to time waits two days at Leixoes, so we had plenty of opportunity to explore this quaint place. There is the wonderful Dom Luis Bridge (which was designed by Eiffel, of Eiffel Tower fame), from which a magnificent view up and down the river can be obtained. Besides, it is historically interesting, as it was built where a great struggle took place during the Peninsular War, when the Duke of Wellington drove General Soult across the river and out of Oporto. The house is still shown where the Duke and his staff ate the dinner prepared for the French General, but which he had to leave behind him! There are several buildings and churches worth seeing. The Santa Casa, where the famous picture "Fons Vitæ" is, should be visited. There is a lovely piece of wood carving in one of its rooms which is supposed to date from Charles X.'s time. The Botanic Gardens are very fine, and the panoramic view one obtains from them is well worth the journey up. But there is an excellent service of trams up to the gardens. In the Rua das Flores the shops display some lovely filigree work, but it is well to have some one who can "bargain" before buying! The Wine Lodges are also famous, but I think autumn would be a better time to see them. What struck us most was the utter laziness of the men. The women and beautiful teams of oxen seem to do all the work. Women work everywhere, in the quarries, helping to unload the boats, carrying great basket loads of coal on their heads, and walking up the narrow planks which stretch from boat to shore, just as if they were

on a level road. They poise everything on their heads from large jugs full of water to crates of fish and babies, generally one half of the crate is devoted to fish the other to the baby! We enjoyed our two days there, but were quite pleased to start at six p.m. for Lisbon, which is only fifteen hours sail. No one should miss getting up early for the sail up the river Tagus. The white buildings with their red roofs, the tropical gardens, the mountains in the distance, the blue, blue sky and water, all make a most impressive entrance to the city. One can only sit and look and drink in the clear morning air.

Seen from the river Lisbon looks a bright clean city, the buildings going up and up till they reach the Royal Palace right on the top. There is a splendid service of electric trams, which is necessary, as the streets are all precipitous.

We landed from the wharf on to the Praça do Commercio, and walked straight across to where the late King Carlos and the Crown Prince were assassinated. There is a covered footway built like the Rue de Rivoli in Paris, and one can well imagine how the assassins could lurk behind the arches, practically out of sight. There are many places of interest in this little city, several churches, the Tower of Belem, the Bull Ring, the Palace of the Ajuda and Aqueduct, and the markets. The streets are bright with gaily dressed natives, the gorgeous coloured kerchiefs which the women wear on their heads, make quite an Eastern scene. A very enjoyable tramway ride can be taken at night round the city. As it was very hot we pushed on to Mont Estoril, which is a lovely seaside place. The Hotel d'Italie, where we put up, was most comfortable, and a lovely view of the sea was to be had from the front windows. I wish I could give an adequate idea of the beauty of the place as we saw it on that May morning. Our walk down to the beach was between rows of gardens rich with every kind of flower in full bloom. The walls, dividing them from the road, were so well covered one could hardly see them. Ivy geraniums, like hedges, heliotrope, mimosa, etc., etc., we had only to stretch out our hands and gather branches. The air was heavy with the scent of them all. Looking from the shore, the view was very fine. The houses were all built right on the Cliff, and were gleaming red, white, and blue, all different coloured tiles and architecture, and seeming to vie with each other in the beauty and luxuriance of their flowers and palm trees. A haze of heat lay over the sea, which looked quite calm in the distance, but broke in great heavy rollers on the sand.

In the garden of our hotel we sat under an

awning made in the following way. Huge palm trees with a network of wire from trunk to trunk over which was trained honeysuckle then in full bloom, sweet pea, and long trailers of the delicate vine leaves, while the walls of the garden were covered from end to end with roses varying in colour from white to deep yellow and pale pink to dark crimson. About two minutes walk at the back of the hotel were woods of pine trees, and in the morning after a night's rain the scent of them was delicious.

Many nice trips could be taken, notably one to Cintra. The pleasantest way is to drive from Estoril, and on the way stop to see over the Penha Palace, where King Carlos had been staying just before his last journey to Lisbon, and also the Moorish Palace, to which there is a long climb up, but one is repaid for it. In Cintra, at Lawrence's Hotel, we were shown the room where Byron is said to have written part of his "Childe Harold," and there is still some of the same furniture in the room. There is also the Royal Palace, where Queen Maria Pia lives, which has most interesting rooms in it. After lunch we drove on to Montserrat, the property of Sir Frederick Cook, an Englishman. It would need an abler pen than mine to describe this most beautiful spot. There were walks of camelia trees in full bloom, palms and cacti of every description, mimosa and yellow broom growing side by side, and roses of every colour climbing rampant over all. Indeed, every flower and creeper from the humblest little wild flower to the rarest exotic had its representative. The view, too, from different points was like an ever changing panorama. If there be such a place as an earthly paradise, I should say it was there. After wandering about for two hours we had to tear ourselves away. After tea at Cintra we drove back to Mont Estoril by a different road, arriving in time for dinner.

It was rarely we had to consider the weather, as when it did rain, it was obliging enough to do so during the night, and in Estoril there is usually a nice cool breeze. The Portuguese were a pleasant people, the educated ones were good linguists, they all spoke French, and many had a fair knowledge of English. It is not necessary to speak their language, as both French and English are spoken at nearly all the hotels. In any case, even if one learned Portuguese out of a book, the pronunciation is so difficult that it would take some time to learn to "talk" it. The prisons are a great blot on the country, every here and there one saw these grim buildings, and their terribly depraved looking inmates, with their faces pressed against the open bars, shouting down

to passers-by. It was a gruesome and infinitely sad sight.

Altogether we spent about twelve days at Mont Estoril, and on May 20th had reluctantly to turn our faces homewards, but we felt we returned richer in health and experience and with a host of pleasant memories. The whole trip was so well organised and arranged that I can say we had the maximum of pleasure, with the minimum of trouble.

## Reflections.

### FROM A BOARD ROOM MIRROR.

In view of the General Election, the National Food Reform Association, of 178, St. Stephen's House, Westminster, S.W., has addressed to Parliamentary candidates a series of questions dealing with such subjects as the feeding of the Army and Navy, the inmates of prisons, workhouses, etc., under-fed scholars, the milk supply, the teaching of cookery, etc., in schools, patent medicines, the publication by the Government of information as to the nutritive value of foodstuffs, and the treatment of inebriates. Copies may be obtained by sending a stamped-addressed envelope to the Secretary.

The extensions which have been made to the Nurses' Home at the York County Hospital were recently opened. The extensions consist of eighteen additional bedrooms, with bath-room and lavatory conveniences, thus increasing the total accommodation to 38 bedrooms, sitting-rooms, seven bath-rooms, and lavatories.

Mr. Howard Collins, the House Governor of the General Hospital, Birmingham, has received the following letter from the Manchester district:—"Some years ago, in fact, so far back as 1862-3, I had occasion to be treated as an out-patient for abscess. Since that time I have always promised myself that if I could save up enough money to spare enough to pay for the treatment I would do so. Herewith I have pleasure in handing you cheque for £10, which I trust you will accept as a donation."

In connection with the decision of the Executive of the Sidlaw Sanatorium to close the institution at the end of January, a letter has been addressed to the Chairman of the Dundee Royal Infirmary by Mr. J. K. Caird, that most generous of citizens, offering £10,000 on the condition that the Sanatorium is handed over to the management of the Royal Infirmary Board. The idea is that the Sanatorium should be regarded as an adjunct of the Infirmary, and that it should be utilised principally for the treatment of children suffering from tubercular disease.

The Nottingham Hospital Saturday Committee has handed over to the General Hospital the sum of £6,719, as compared with £5,617 in 1908. This fine hospital well deserves support.

## Professional Review.

### LECTURES ON SURGICAL NURSING.

A very useful series of lectures on surgical nursing, by Mr. E. Stanmore Bishop, F.R.C.S., Hon. Surgeon to Ancoats Hospital, Manchester, is published by Messrs. John Wright and Sons, Ltd., Bristol, and in London by Messrs. Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, Kent, and Co., Ltd. The author in a foreword makes a generous acknowledgment of the assistance he has had from trained nurses. He says:—

"There are many pleasant relationships in life, the praises of which have been sung in all ages and by many writers; I doubt if there is one much more delightful than that which exists between a surgeon who is keen on his work and desirous of obtaining the best results, and the nurse whom he implicitly trusts, whose ever ready smile and cheerful face greet him on every occasion, and whose quiet, willing, enthusiastic help is never wanting to second his endeavours. How much I personally owe to the splendid nurses I have met can never be told; to you, Nurses and Sisters, I owe a great part of any success I may have attained, and the memories of the anxious days, the strenuous days, the joyfully victorious days we have passed through together will remain with me always. If I can pass on to your successors some of the things you have taught me, I shall but have acknowledged part of my debt to you."

In his preface, Mr. Bishop also expresses his thanks to Miss Beard, Matron of Ancoats Hospital, for many points which might otherwise have been overlooked.

In the lecture on the "History of Antisepsis and Asepsis," describing the conditions of hospital gangrene, and pyæmia, the former of which a nurse trained at the present day is unlikely to see, the author says:—

"So bad were the results obtained in hospital in

those times that the word "hospitalism" was coined to express the special danger which all patients ran who entered them, whilst it was proposed to do away with surgical hospitals altogether, and to substitute for them tents, or small cast iron cottages, capable of being occasionally taken down, cleansed and reconstructed. I have myself seen the green surrounding the old infirmary site at Manchester covered by wooden huts to accommodate and isolate surgical patients."

The author proceeds to deal with methods of sterilisation, and then follows a lecture on altruism, not often included in a book of this nature, but very necessary to success as a nurse. "Put yourself in his place," which is the real meaning of altruism, should become a sub-conscious working motto, which will carry a nurse over many difficult places. Mr. Bishop considers that *asepsis*, *altruism*, and *ability* should be the three watchwords of everyone who desires to attain success in surgical nursing.

The charming picture of a Theatre Sister which forms the frontispiece to the book will surely inspire all nurses to secure and read a copy. Of the Theatre Sister the author says:—"On her depends mainly the credit of the hospital operative work. If she is competent, conscientious, and trustworthy she has it in her power to raise the reputation of the hospital to its highest point. If she is careless or incompetent, she is equally able to wreck the most brilliant work of the best

living operator. No responsibility can be greater than that which devolves upon her, and consequently no one should have more implicit confidence reposed in her, or be allowed more absolute control of those under her orders."

The duties of a nurse in the theatre are described in detail, and may be studied with advantage. In connection with the nurse's duties during the recovery of a patient from anaesthetisation we doubt if it is often necessary for her to bend over the bedstead and grip the opposite framework with both hands to restrain the patient.



**COSTUME OF A THEATRE SISTER PREPARED FOR OPERATION.**

Note the sterilised cap enclosing the hair, the sterilised gown, gloves, and tennis shoes.

## The Danish Council of Nurses.\*

By MRS. HENNY TSCHERNING.

I consider it a great privilege to be present to-day as a representative for Danish nurses. We first want to bring our thanks to the Committee for admitting our union to the International Council of Nurses.

The Danish Council of Nurses was founded in 1899, and shortly after we received an invitation to join the International Council; but we thought it our duty to refuse this honour until our union to some extent had proved its right of existence. But, after fully ten years of experience, we feel confident that our union has been a useful tool in the work for improving the conditions of the nursing profession, and to-day we gladly accept your invitation. I hope that the following short report of our work will give you the impression that we are not quite unworthy of joining the International Council of Nurses. The chief aim of the Danish Council of Nurses has been to improve the training of nurses.

First of all, a three years' course was made the condition for being admitted as ordinary member to the Council. As the training was often one-sided, the Council helps the nurses to supplementary courses. As other features of the work can be mentioned a bureau where nurses can register for private duty; courses in diet cooking for nurses; monthly meetings for the members, partly instructive, partly social; a sick club, including a fund to cover funeral expenses; a home for convalescent or tired nurses in one of the prettiest parts of the country near Copenhagen, where, on very moderate terms, they can spend their vacation. We also have our own fortnightly Journal of Nursing, which is distributed to every member of the Council.

At the same time, steady work is carried on to improve the social position of nurses. Most of our members agree in considering a homogeneous training, with subsequent State registration, a necessity. Several applications having been made to the Secretary of State, and the Board of Health has taken charge of the matter, which probably will be dealt with in the coming year. I wish to mention that the midwives several years ago have obtained registration.

There is with the medical profession, as well as with the public; a general feeling of sympathy for this examination, but there is another question, which has been met with a great deal more opposition, namely, the appointment of Matrons in the larger hospitals. Still, we sincerely hope to succeed also on this point, as we feel convinced that a thorough and systematic training of nurses must necessitate the appointment of Matrons.

The oldest hospital in Copenhagen, "The Royal Frederichs Hospital," will be torn down next year, and be replaced by a beautiful, entirely modern institution, called "The State Hospital," with which will be connected a training school for nurses. A definite plan for its arrangement has not been made as yet, but we cannot but hope that

\* Presented to the International Council of Nurses, London, July, 1909.

in one way or other a matron will be put at the head of the nurses.

"The Municipal Hospital" of Copenhagen has made an attempt at a training school by giving its pupils some theoretical teaching, ending with an examination. In connection with the hospital has been built a pretty nurses' home, which greatly adds to the daily comfort of the nurses. But this hospital has not a Matron, either.

In the suburb Frederiksberg, which has its own municipality, has been built a large and beautiful hospital, where the pupil nurses get a systematic practical training, under the direction of a Matron. But theoretical instruction is not given, and no examination is held.

I have been asked to give some information about the Danish woman in political life. There is, in our days, a strong, although quiet, political and social interest among Danish women. It is not very aggressive, but steady and energetic work is carried on to get to the final aim—full woman suffrage.

The first step, the municipal franchise, has been reached, and we consider it a good omen for the future of the nursing profession in Denmark that the woman candidate proposed by our union was elected, and is now a member of the Town Council of Copenhagen. Being a late nurse—now the wife of a physician—she fully understands and values the interests of the nursing profession.

During the last election for Parliament all the candidates were asked by women as to their attitude towards the different women's questions. By the Danish Council of Nurses they were questioned about State Registration for Nurses, and several of the candidates treated the matter with considerable interest.

You will understand that even if Danish nurses, as well as Danish women upon the whole, have not yet made any very great progress, we feel that the work done has not been in vain. And we look forward into the future with the grand and beautiful optimism of those who fight for a good and noble cause.

### Carols.

A quite charming collection of carols has been made by Miss Edith Rickert in "Ancient English Christmas Carols, 1400-1700," to which she has written an interesting introduction. A few modern carols are added. How exquisite are the following lines of Christina Rossetti:—

Enough for Him whom Cherubim  
Worship night and day,  
A breastful of milk  
And a mangerful of hay;  
Enough for Him whom angels  
Fall down before,  
The ox and ass and camel  
Which adore.

Angels and archangels  
May have gathered there,  
Cherubim and seraphim  
Thronged the air;  
But only His mother  
In her maiden bliss  
Worshipped the Beloved  
With a kiss.